

Introducing Abstraction: The Language of Lines, Shapes and Colours

Image	Caption
1	Murad Yldar, <i>Mud cracks</i> , 2015, Wikimedia Commons. CC BY-SA 3.0 . https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mud_cracks.jpg
2	Raja Ravi Varma, <i>Portrait of a Lady</i> , 1893, Oil on canvas, 120 x 86.3 cm, 1670, National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Raja_Ravi_Varma_-_Portrait_of_a_Lady_-_Google_Art_Project.jpg
3	Jamini Prakash Gangooly, Detail, <i>Untitled (Himalayan Landscape)</i> , Oil on board, 21.9 x 27.3 cm, Christie's. https://www.christies.com/en/lot/lot-5995241
4	Amrita Sher-Gil, <i>Still Life (1)</i> , 1932, Oil on Canvas, 43.5 x 61.5 cm, National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi. https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/still-life-1-amrita-sher-gil/0gGkPvK1cpupAA
5	Prabhakar Kolte, <i>Untitled</i> , 2007, Watercolour on handmade paper, 138.9 x 81.8 cm, DAG. https://dagworld.com/koltep08.html
6	Bimal Dasgupta, <i>Untitled (Composition)</i> , 1980, Oil on canvas, 121.3 x 90.8 cm, Christie's. https://onlineonly.christies.com/s/south-asian-modern-contemporary-art-online/bimal-dasgupta-1917-1995-31/142894
7	Sohan Qadri, <i>Amisha VI</i> , 2008, Ink and dye on paper, 139.7 x 99.1 cm, Sundaram Tagore Gallery. https://www.sundaramtagore.com/artists/sohan-qadri/featured-works?view=slider#6
8	Doods mostly off for now, Detail, <i>National Showcaves Center Wales</i> , 2015, Flickr. https://flic.kr/p/EYJU7V

9	Clay Banks, <i>A Ficus Lyrata Leaf in The Sunlight</i> , 2020, Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/8SXaMMWCTGc
10	Kestrel115, Detail, <i>Crown shyness</i> , 2020, Wikimedia Commons. CC BY-SA 4.0 . https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crown_shyness_at_frim,_malaysia.png
11	<i>Drone Over Rippled Sand Patterns In Desert</i> , Envato Elements. https://elements.envato.com/drone-over-rippled-sand-patterns-in-desert-EKJEZLP
12	<i>Aerial, Hampi landscape in India</i> , Envato Elements. https://elements.envato.com/aerial-hampi-landscape-in-india-KBKHUD5
13	<i>Passing Through Crosswalk</i> , Envato Elements. https://elements.envato.com/passing-through-crosswalk-4k-02-6UDUS4U
14	<i>Scaffolding in front of the exterior of a high-rise building plastered with cement plaster</i> , Envato Elements. https://elements.envato.com/scaffolding-in-front-of-the-exterior-of-a-high-ris-C9D66O4
15	Hari Ambadas Gade, <i>Untitled (Bombay)</i> , 1950, Oil on board, 101 x 76 cm, Christie's. https://www.christies.com/lot/lot-6158235
16	Shanti Dave, Detail, <i>NO. 15</i> , 1951, Oil on canvas, 47.9 x 99.1 cm, Art & Beyond, New Delhi. https://artandbeyond.gallery/artists/141-shanti-dave/works/11982-shanti-dave-no.-15-1951/
17	Sayed Haider Raza, Detail, <i>Lumiere D'ete</i> , 1958, Oil on canvas, 60.2 x 72.9 cm, Vadehra Art Gallery, New Delhi. https://www.vadehraart.com/artists/63-s.h.-raza/works/32886-s.h.-raza-lumiere-d-ete-1958/
18	Shalini Saran, <i>Portrait, V S Gaitonde</i> , Christie's. https://www.christies.com/features/vs-gaitonde-7387-1.aspx
19	Jyoti Bhatt, <i>Tyeb Mehta</i> , BNG 295, Museum of Art & Photography, Bengaluru.

20	<p>Bruce Frisch, <i>V S Gaitonde at work in his studio at the Chelsea Hotel, New York, 1965</i>, Published in 'V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life, Peggy Guggenheim Collection, Venice – 'Meditative', <i>Financial Times</i>, December 22, 2015.</p> <p>https://www.ft.com/content/a6ab6250-a7f3-11e5-9700-2b669a5aeb83</p>
21	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1955, Oil on canvas, 76.2 x 55.9 cm, Photographed by Florian Biber, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-25</p>
22	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1971, Oil on canvas, 125.4 x 100.3 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-23</p>
23	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1979, Oil on canvas, 175.6 x 101.6 cm, Photographed by Lee Ewing, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-20</p>
24	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1987, Ink on paper, 36.5 x 27.6 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-19</p>
25	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Painting No. 6</i>, 1962, Oil on canvas, 101.3 x 114 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-painting-no-6</p>
26	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1962, Ink and watercolour on paper, 55.2 x 76.2 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-18</p>

27	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Painting, 4</i>, 1962, Oil on canvas, 101.6 x 126.6 cm, 1.1963, The Museum of Modern Art, New York. Gift of Mrs Joseph James Akston.</p> <p>https://www.moma.org/collection/works/78306?artist_id=2051&page=1&sov_referrer=artist</p>
28	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1963, Oil on canvas, 182.9 x 106.7 cm, Photographed by Kristopher Mckay, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-24</p>
29	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, Detail, <i>Untitled</i>, 1975, Oil on canvas, 177.8 x 106.7 cm, Photographed by Christie's, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-21</p>
30	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1995, Oil on canvas, 152.4 x 101.6 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-16</p>
31	<p>Akbar Padamsee, <i>Jeune femme aux cheveux noirs, la tête inclinée</i>, 1962, Oil on canvas, 91.3 x 72.8 cm, Christie's.</p> <p>https://www.christies.com/lot/lot-6192217</p>
32	<p>Francis Newton Souza, <i>Mad Prophet in New York</i>, 1961, Oil and acrylic on canvas, 115.6 x 73 cm, Christie's.</p> <p>https://www.christies.com/features/francis-newton-souza-collecting-guide-10035-1.aspx</p>
33	<p>Maqbool Fida Husain, <i>Virgin Night</i>, 1964, Oil on canvas, 101 x 74.9 cm, Abby Weed Grey Collection of Modern Asian and Middle Eastern Art, New York University Art Collection.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/maqbool-fida-husain-virgin-night</p>
34	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Diagonal Series</i>, 1974, Tallenge Store, Bengaluru.</p> <p>https://www.tallengestore.com/products/diagonal-1974-art-by-tyeb-mehta-art-prints</p>

35	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Untitled</i> from the <i>Diagonal series</i>, 1978, Oil on canvas, 150.4 x 120.1 cm, Bonhams.</p> <p>https://www.bonhams.com/auction/20833/lot/420/tyeb-mehta-india-1925-2009-untitled/</p>
36	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Diagonal Series</i>, c. 1970, Published in 'Firebrands Who Forged a New Art for a New India', <i>The New York Times</i>, September 26, 2018.</p> <p>https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/26/arts/design/the-progressive-revolution-review-asia-society.html</p>
37	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Untitled</i>, 1973, Acrylic on canvas, 259.1 x 175.6 cm, Peabody Essex Museum, Salem. Gift of the Chester and Davida Herwitz Collection, 2001.</p> <p>https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/ROEdER7h_UkE8A</p>
38	<p>Barnett Newman, <i>Onement I</i>, 1948, Oil on canvas and oil on masking tape on canvas, 69.2 x 41.2 cm, 390.1992, Museum of Modern Art, New York. Gift of Annalee Newman © 2023 Barnett Newman Foundation / Artists Rights Society (ARS), New York.</p> <p>https://www.moma.org/collection/works/79601</p>
39	<p>Tyeb Mehta, Detail, <i>Diagonal Series</i>, 1972, Oil on canvas, 90.2 x 114.8 cm, DAG.</p> <p>https://dagworld.com/mehtat003c.html</p>
40	<p>Tyeb Mehta, Detail, <i>Untitled (Diagonal)</i>, 1975, Oil on canvas, 168.6 x 129.9 cm, Christie's. Collection of Abhishek and Radhika Poddar.</p> <p>https://www.christies.com/en/lot/lot-6053258</p>
41	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Diagonal</i>, 1973, Oil on canvas, 69 x 59 cm, Artnet.</p> <p>https://www.artnet.com/artists/tyeb-mehta/diagonal-3muWTq-UVExslnlCA8NMw2</p>
42	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Untitled</i>, 1969, Oil on canvas, 150 x 125.5 cm, Pundole's, Mumbai. Property of the National Center for the Performing Arts.</p> <p>https://auctions.pundoles.com/lots/view/1-4T4Q5/untitled</p>
43	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Untitled</i>, 1965, Oil on canvas, TIFR Archives, Mumbai.</p> <p>https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/tyeb-mehta-tifr-archives/tAH9pHuxMQ1PKA</p>

44	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1963, Oil on canvas, 182.9 x 106.7 cm, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-24</p>
45	<p>Vasudeo S Gaitonde, <i>Untitled</i>, 1995, Oil on canvas, 152.4 x 101.6 cm, Photographed by Anil Rane, <i>V S Gaitonde: Painting as Process, Painting as Life</i>, Solomon R Guggenheim Museum, October 24, 2014 – February 11, 2015, Artsy.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/vasudeo-s-gaitonde-untitled-16</p>
46	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Diagonal</i>, 1973, Oil on canvas, 69 x 59 cm, Artnet.</p> <p>https://www.artnet.com/artists/tyeb-mehta/diagonal-3muWTq-UVExslnICA8NMw2</p>
47	<p>Tyeb Mehta, <i>Untitled</i> of the <i>Diagonal</i> series, 1978, Oil on canvas, 150.4 x 120.1 cm, Bonhams.</p> <p>https://www.bonhams.com/auction/20833/lot/420/tyeb-mehta-india-1925-2009-untitled/</p>
48	<p>Prabhakar Barwe, <i>Chaitra Mood</i>, 1992, Oil on canvas, 91.5 x 91.5 cm, MAC.01312, Museum of Art & Photography, Bengaluru.</p> <p>https://map.cumulus.co.in/client/map/collection#/search/4965?src=srh&q=Prabakhar%20barwe&oq=12&qtp=flt&department=&view=grid&searchField=Department&page=1&sortBy=UserNumber3&sortOrder=ASC</p>
49	<p>Nasreen Mohamedi, <i>Untitled</i>, c. 1985, Ink and pencil on paper, 71.1 x 50.8 cm, Peabody Essex Museum, Salem. Gift of the Chester and Davida Herwitz Collection, 2001.</p> <p>https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/untitled/uOH1khoRY3ljBg</p>
50	<p>Zarina, <i>Untitled</i>, 1978, Laminated paper pierced with sewing needle, 70.5 x 55 cm, Photographed by unknown © Zarina; Courtesy of the artist and Lühring Augustine, New York.</p>
51	<p>Prabhakar Barwe, <i>Yantra III</i>, 1964, Watercolour, ink and silver paper on paper, 51.8 x 77.2 cm, Abby Weed Grey Collection of Modern Asian and Middle Eastern Art, New York University Art Collection.</p> <p>https://www.artsy.net/artwork/prabhakar-barwe-yantra-iii</p>
52	<p>PT Reddy, <i>Shree Chakra</i>, 1979, Watercolour and tempera, National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi.</p>

	https://pdfslide.net/documents/p-t-reddy-neo-tantrism-and-modern-art-in-india-58eca03978d8e.html?page=13
53	Akbar Padamsee, <i>Metascape - III</i> , 1975/1976, Oil on canvas, 1520 x 1525 cm, National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi. https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/metascape-iii-akbar-padamsee/UgG_6GF8fn45iA
54	Ram Kumar, <i>Untitled</i> , Kerala Museum, Kochi. https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/untitled-ram-kumar/IOEuBfaPQ6GUpQ
55	Sadanand K Bakre, <i>Untitled (Landscape)</i> , 1968, Oil on canvas, 40.6 x 30.5 cm, Grosvenor Gallery, London. https://www.grosvenorgallery.com/artists/30-sadanand-k.-bakre/works/3521-sadanand-k.-bakre-untitled-landscape-1968/

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